

A checklist of the benthic marine macroalgae from the eastern Adriatic coast: III. Rhodophyta 1: Ceramiales

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The first part of the checklist of red algae (Rhodophyta: Ceramiales) from the eastern Adriatic coast, based on records published from 1948 to 2009, is presented. For geographic analysis the coast is divided into three parts: northern, central, and southern. A total of 187 macroalgal taxa at specific and infraspecific levels are recognized.

Key words: marine benthic macroalgae, Rhodophyta, Ceramiales, checklist, eastern Adriatic coast

INTRODUCTION

This first part of the checklist of red algae from the eastern Adriatic coast is intended to be a part of the catalogue of benthic algal taxa of the eastern Adriatic coast, which includes systematic divisions Rhodophyta, Heterokontophyta and Chlorophyta. The Chlorophyta were treated in the first part (ANTOLIĆ *et al.*, 2001) and the Heterokontophyta in the second part (ANTOLIĆ *et al.*, 2010). The Rhodophyta will be compiled in several parts, the first of which includes the order Ceramiales. A first checklist of the Adriatic macroalgae was compiled by GIACCONE (1978). That list, however, has no data for the southern Adriatic. A more recent checklist (GÓMEZ GARRETA *et al.*, 2001), which covers red algae of the order Ceramiales of the entire Mediterranean Sea, treats the Adriatic as a single region and some taxa are omitted. Most recently, FURNARI *et al.* (1999) published a catalogue of the benthic marine macroalgae of the western Adriatic coast, providing more detailed information for that region than those achieved from existing checklists.

Our present checklist has been compiled following the scheme used in the first (ANTOLIĆ *et al.*, 2001) and second (ANTOLIĆ *et al.*, 2010) parts of this series. For geographic analysis, the eastern Adriatic coast has been divided into three parts (Fig. 1). The northern part (NEAd) extends from the Gulf of Trieste in Italy, along the coast of Slovenia to Jablanac in Croatia, the middle part (MEAd) from Jablanac to Gradac in Croatia, and the southern part (SEAd) from Gradac, along the coast of Montenegro to Vlorë in Albania.

The following references were used in preparing this checklist: 1 - ANTOLIĆ (1976); 2 - ANTOLIĆ (1985); 3 - ANTOLIĆ (1986); 4 - ANTOLIĆ (1994); 5 - ANTOLIĆ & ŠPAN (1992); 6 - ANTOLIĆ *et al.* (1994); 7 - ANTOLIĆ *et al.* (1995); 8 - ATHANASIADIS (1996); 9 - AVČIN *et al.*, (1974); 10 - BATTELLI & ARKO-PJEVAC (2003); 11 - BRESSAN & GODINE (1989/1990); 12 - BRESSAN *et al.* (1991); 13 - BRESSAN *et al.* (2000); 14 - ERCEGOVIĆ (1949); 15 - ERCEGOVIĆ (1957); 16 - ERCEGOVIĆ (1963); 17 - ERCEGOVIĆ (1966); 18 - ERCEGOVIĆ (1980); 19 - FRANZOSINI *et al.* (1983-1984); 20 - FURNARI *et al.*, (1999); 21 - GIACCONE (1978); 22 - GIACCONE & PIGNATTI (1967); 23 - LOVRić (1997);

24 - MATJAŠIĆ *et al.* (1975); 25 - MUNDA (1960); 26 - PIGNATTI & GIACCONE (1967); 27 - RADIĆ (1982); 28 - SILVA *et al.* (1996); 29 - SOLAZZI (1971); 30 - ŠPAN (1980); 31 - ŠPAN & ANTOLIĆ (1981); 32 - ŠPAN & ANTOLIĆ (1983); 33 - ŠPAN & ANTOLIĆ (1994); 34 - ŠPAN & ANTOLIĆ (1997); 35 - ŠPAN *et al.* (1989); 36 - ŠPAN *et al.* (1996a); 37 - ŠPAN *et al.* (1996b); 38 - VATOVA (1948); 39 - VUKOVIĆ (1980); 40 - ZAVODNIK (1969); 41 - ZAVODNIK *et al.* (1981); 42 - ZEI (1955); 43 - ŽULJEVIĆ *et al.* (2009).

For each part of the eastern Adriatic coast, records are shown with numbers that correspond to bibliographic references published from 1948 to 2009 (Table 1).

Italics are used for accepted algal taxa, with roman type for synonyms, misapplied names and doubtful or unaccepted taxa. Superscript numbers in the brackets refer to the Notes. Authors of names are given in full. Authors of synonyms are reported as quoted in the original papers.

Table 1. Numbers of references used for the three parts of the eastern Adriatic coast: northern (NEAd), middle (MEAd), and southern (SEAd)

Parts of Adriatic	Reference numbers																		
	8	9	10	11	12	13	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	37	39	40	41	42
NEAd	8	9	10	11	12	13	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	37	39	40	41	42
MEAd	1	2	4	14	15	16	17	18	21	27	28	30	33	34	36	38	43		
SEAd	3	5	6	7	15	17	29	31	32	35	43								

The taxonomy is arranged according to the website www.algaebase.org (GUIRY & GUIRY, 2011).

Alphabetical list of taxa (Annex), *taxa excludenda*, as well as *taxa inquirenda* are given.

A total of 187 benthic macroalgal taxa at specific and infraspecific levels are included in the list (Table 2).

In comparison to 192 and 204 taxa recorded in the entire Adriatic Sea by GIACCONE (1978) and GÓMEZ GARRETA *et al.*, (2001) respectively, and 178 taxa recorded for the western Adriatic coast by FURNARI *et al.* (1999), we recorded about 2% and 8% more, and 5% less taxa, respectively. These differences have arisen because we included in this list some taxa that these authors did not mention or they listed as taxonomic synonyms and *taxa inquirenda*.

In our study, a higher number of algal taxa were recorded in the northern (163) and in the central (142) parts of the Adriatic, compared to only 107 taxa that were recorded in the southern part.

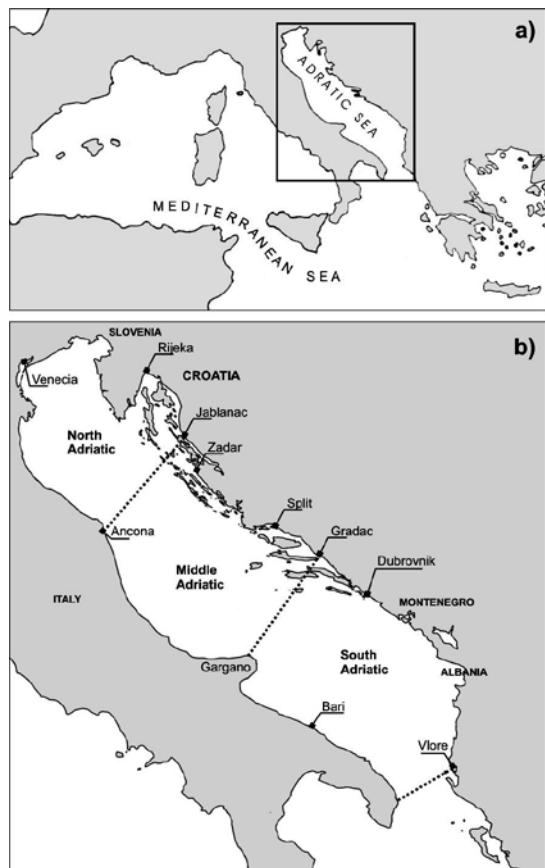


Fig. 1. Map of the investigated area

Table 2. List of Ceramiales (*Rhodophyta*) from the three parts of the eastern Adriatic coast (northern - NEAd, middle - MEAd, southern - SEAd). For the meaning of numbers see the text.

Table 2. cont'd

Taxa	NEAd	MEAd	SEAd
Ceramiaceae Dumortier			
<i>Acrothamnion</i> J.Agardh			
<i>A. preissii</i> (Sonder) E.M.Wollaston	-	-	43
<i>Antithamnion</i> Nägeli			
<i>A. cruciatum</i> (C.Agardh) Nägeli	38	15	31
= <i>Antithamnion cruciatum</i> var. <i>profundum</i> G.Feldmann-Mazoyer			
= <i>Antithamnion cruciatum</i> var. <i>radicans</i> (J.Agardh) F.S.Collins			
<i>A. heterocladium</i> Funk	40	4	31
<i>A. tenuissimum</i> (Hauck) Schiffner	25	15	31
<i>Antithamnionella</i> Lyle			
<i>A. elegans</i> (Berthold) J.H.Price et D.M.John	23	4	32
= <i>Antithamnion elegans</i> Berthold			
<i>A. spirographidis</i> (Schiffner) E.M.Wollaston	-	17	-
= <i>Antithamnion spirographidis</i> Schiffner			
<i>Balliella</i> H.Itono et T.Tanaka			
<i>B. cladoderma</i> (Zanardini) Athanasiadis	38	15	-
= <i>Antithamnion cladodermum</i> (Zanardini) Hauck			
<i>Callithamniella</i> G.Feldmann-Mazoyer			
<i>C. tingitana</i> (Schousboe ex Bornet) G.Feldmann-Mazoyer	-	33	3
<i>Centroceras</i> Kützing			
<i>C. clavulatum</i> (C.Agardh) Montagne	21	17	35
<i>Ceramium</i> Roth			
<i>C. bertholdii</i> Funk	41	15	31
<i>C. ciliatum</i> (J.Ellis) Ducluzeau			
var. <i>ciliatum</i>	38	15	29
var. <i>robustum</i> (J.Agardh) G.Feldmann-Mazoyer	24	30	-
<i>C. cimbricum</i> H.E. Petersen	38	-	-
= <i>Ceramium fastigiatum</i> Harvey			
<i>C. circinatum</i> (Kützing) J.Agardh			
var. <i>circinatum</i>	24	17	31
var. <i>confluens</i> (Kützing) Ardissonne ⁽⁴⁾	-	15	-
<i>C. codii</i> (H.Richards) G.Feldmann-Mazoyer	38	15	31
= <i>Ceramothamnion adriaticum</i> Schiller			
<i>C. comptum</i> Børgesen	24	4	32
<i>C. deslongchampsii</i> Chauvin ex Duby	21	15	31
= <i>Ceramium diaphanum</i> (Lightfoot) Roth			
var. <i>strictum</i> (Kützing) G.Feldmann-Mazoyer			
<i>C. diaphanum</i> (Lightfoot) Roth	38	15	31
= <i>Ceramium tenuissimum</i> (Roth) J.E.Areschoug			
= <i>Ceramium gracillimum</i> (Kützing) Griffiths et Harvey			
= <i>Ceramium nodosum</i> (Kützing) Griffiths et Harvey			
<i>C. echionotum</i> J.Agardh			
var. <i>echionotum</i>	21	17	29
var. <i>mediterraneum</i> G. Feldmann-Mazoyer ⁽⁵⁾	-	-	32
<i>C. parvulum</i> (Zanardini ex Frauenfeld) Grunow	-	28	-

Table 2, cont'd

Taxa		NEAd	MEad	SEad
<i>C. secundatum</i> Lyngbye ⁽⁶⁾	= Ceramium rubrum auctorum var. barbatum G.Feldmann-Mazoyer	21	17	31
	= Ceramium barbatum Kützing			
	= Ceramium nodulosum var. barbatum (Kützing) G.Furnari et Serio			
<i>C. siliquosum</i> (Kützing) Maggs et Hommersand				
var. <i>elegans</i> (Roth) G.Furnari		21	-	-
	= Ceramium diaphanum var. elegans (Roth) Roth			
var. <i>lophophorum</i> (G.Feldmann-Mazoyer) Serio		25	4	31
	= Ceramium diaphanum var. lophophorum G.Feldmann-Mazoyer			
var. <i>siliquosum</i>		38	17	31
	= Ceramium diaphanum (Roth) Harvey			
var. <i>zostericola</i> (G. Feldmann-Mazoyer) G.Furnari				
<i>f. acrocarpum</i> (G.Feldmann-Mazoyer) G.Furnari		39	-	-
	= Ceramium diaphanum var. zostericum			
	<i>f. acrocarpum</i> G.Feldmann-Mazoyer			
	= Ceramium diaphanum (Lightfoot) Roth			
	var. <i>acrocarpum</i> G.Feldmann-Mazoyer			
<i>f. minusculum</i> (G.Feldmann-Mazoyer) Gómez-Garreta <i>et al.</i>		25	-	-
	= Ceramium diaphanum			
	var. <i>zostericum</i> <i>f. minusculum</i> G.Feldmann-Mazoyer			
<i>f. zostericola</i>		21	-	-
	= Ceramium diaphanum			
	var. <i>zostericola</i> (Thuret) G.Feldmann-Mazoyer			
<i>C. tenerrimum</i> (G.Martens) Okamura		25	17	31
<i>C. virgatum</i> Roth				
var. <i>implexo-contortum</i> (Solier) G.Furnari		21	-	-
	= Ceramium rubrum auctorum var. implexo-contortum Solier			
var. <i>virgatum</i> ⁽⁷⁾		21	15	-
	= Ceramium rubrum (Hudson) C. Agardh			
<i>Corallophila</i> Weber-van Bosse				
<i>C. cinnabarinia</i> (Grateloup ex Bory de Saint-Vincent) R.E.Norris		21	17	31
	= Centroceras cinnabarinum (Grateloup ex Bory de Saint-Vincent) J.Agardh			
	= Ceramium ordinatum Kützing			
<i>Gayliella</i> T.O.Cho, L.J.McIvor <i>et</i> S.M.Boo				
<i>G. mazoyeriae</i> T.O. Cho, Fredericq <i>et</i> Hommersand		25	15	31
	= Ceramium gracillimum (Kützing) Griffiths et Harvey			
	var. <i>byssoideum</i> G.Feldmann-Mazoyer			
	= Ceramium flaccidum (Kützing) Ardissonne			
<i>Gymnothamnion</i> J. Agardh				
<i>G. elegans</i> (Schousboe ex C.Agarth) J.Agarth		21	17	31
<i>Pterocladiopsis</i> Ercegović				
<i>P. hirsuta</i> Ercegović		-	16	-

Table 2. cont'd

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Taxa		NEAd	MEAd	SEAd
<i>Delesseriaceae</i> Bory				
<i>Acrosorium</i> Zanardini ex Kützing				
<i>A. ciliolatum</i> (Harvey) Kylin	38	15	31	
= <i>Acrosorium venulosum</i> (Zanardini) Kylin				
= <i>Acrosorium uncinatum</i> (Turner) Kylin				
var. <i>venulosum</i> (Zanardini) C.F.Boudouresque et.al.,				
= <i>Acrosorium uncinatum</i> (Turner) Kylin				
= <i>Nitophyllum uncinatum</i> (Turner) J.Agardh				
<i>Apoglossum</i> J. Agardh				
<i>A. ruscifolium</i> (Turner) J.Agardh	38	15	31	
<i>Arachnophyllum</i> Zanardini				
<i>A. confervaceum</i> (Meneghini) Zanardini ⁽⁸⁾	25	18	31	
= <i>Nitophyllum vidovichii</i> (Meneghini) Hauck				
= <i>Nitophyllum vidovichii</i> (Meneghini) Hauck				
var. <i>confervaceum</i> Hauck				
<i>Cryptopleura</i> Kützing				
<i>C. ramosa</i> (Hudson) Kylin ex L.Newton	-	27	35	
= <i>Acrosorium reptans</i> (P.L.Crouan et H.M.Crouan) Kylin				
= <i>Acrosorium uncinatum</i> (Turner) Kylin				
var. <i>reptans</i> (P.L.Crouan et H.M.Crouan) C.F.Boudouresque				
<i>Erythroglossum</i> J. Agardh				
<i>E. balearicum</i> J.Agardh ex Kylin	-	33	-	
<i>E. sandrianum</i> (Kützing) Kylin	25	17	35	
= <i>Nitophyllum sandrianum</i> (Zanardini) Zanardini				
<i>Hypoglossum</i> Kützing				
<i>H. hypoglossoides</i> (Stackhouse) F.S.Collins et Hervey	38	15	31	
= <i>Hypoglossum woodwardii</i> Kützing				
<i>Myriogramme</i> Kylin				
<i>M. tristromatica</i> (J.J.Rodríguez y Femenías ex Mazza)				
C.F.Boudouresque ⁽⁹⁾	37	15	35	
= <i>Nitophyllum tristromaticum</i> J.J.Rodríguez y Femenías ex Mazza				
<i>Nitophyllum</i> Greville				
<i>N. albidum</i> Ardisson	21	-	-	
= <i>Nitophyllum carybdaeum</i> Borzi				
<i>N. flabellatum</i> Ercegović	-	14	-	
<i>N. punctatum</i> (Stackhouse) Greville	38	15	31	
<i>Radicilingua</i> Papenfuss				
<i>R. adriatica</i> (Kylin) Papenfuss	-	4	5	
= <i>Rhizoglossum adriaticum</i> Kylin				
<i>R. reptans</i> (Kylin) Papenfuss	40	4	31	
= <i>Rhizoglossum reptans</i> (Zanardini) Kylin				
<i>R. thysanorhizans</i> (Holmes) Papenfuss	21	33	32	
= <i>Rhizoglossum thysanorhizans</i> (Holmes) Kylin				

Table 2. cont'd

Taxa		NEAd	MEAd	SEAd
<i>Taenioma</i> J.Agardh				
<i>T. nanum</i> (Kützing) Papenfuss	-	17	5	
= <i>Taenioma macrourum</i> Thuret				
<i>Rhodomelaceae</i> J.E.Areschoug				
<i>Acanthophora</i> J.V.Lamouroux				
<i>A. nayadiformis</i> (Delile) Papenfuss	21	-	-	
= <i>Acanthophora delilei</i> Greville				
<i>Alsidium</i> C. Agardh				
<i>A. corallinum</i> C.Agardh	9	17	-	
<i>A. helminthochorton</i> (Schwendimann) Kützing	38	15	-	
<i>Boergesenella</i> Kylin				
<i>B. deludens</i> (Falkenberg) Kylin	-	17	-	
= <i>Polysiphonia deludens</i> Falkenberg				
<i>B. fruticulosa</i> (Wulfen) Kylin	38	15	31	
= <i>Polysiphonia fruticulosa</i> (Wulfen) Sprengel				
<i>B. thuyoides</i> (Harvey) Kylin	-	15	-	
= <i>Polysiphonia thuyoides</i> Harvey				
<i>Bostrychia</i> Montagne				
<i>B. scorpioides</i> (Hudson) Montagne	21	-	-	
<i>Brongniartella</i> Bory de Saint-Vincent				
<i>B. byssoides</i> (Goodenough et Woodward) F.Schmitz	38	15	31	
<i>Chondria</i> C.Agardh				
<i>C. boryana</i> (De Notaris ex J.Agardh) De Toni	-	17	-	
<i>C. capillaris</i> (Hudson) M.J.Wynne	38	17	31	
= <i>Chondria tenuissima</i> C.Agardh				
<i>C. coerulescens</i> (J.Agardh) Falkenberg	21	-	-	
<i>C. dasypylla</i> (Woodward) C.Agardh	25	1	29	
<i>Digenea</i> C.Agardh				
<i>D. simplex</i> (Wulfen) C.Agardh	38	17	-	
<i>Dipterosiphonia</i> F.Schmitz et Falkenberg				
<i>D. rigens</i> (Schousboe ex C.Agardh) Falkenberg	25	15	31	
= <i>Polysiphonia rigens</i> Zanardini				
<i>Erythrocytis</i> J.Agardh				
<i>E. montagnei</i> (Derbès et Solier) P.C.Silva	38	15	89	
= <i>Ricardia montagnei</i> Derbès et Solier				
<i>Halopithys</i> Kützing				
<i>H. incurva</i> (Hudson) Batters	24	17	31	
= <i>Halopithys pinastroides</i> (Stackhouse) Kützing				
= <i>Rytiphlaea pinastroides</i> (Gmelin) C.Agardh				

Table 2. cont'd

Taxa		NEAd	MEAd	SEAd
<i>Herposiphonia</i> Nägeli				
<i>H. secunda</i> (C.Agardh) Ambronn				
<i>f. secunda</i> = <i>Herposiphonia tenella</i> (C.Agardh) Ambronn	24	15	31	
<i>f. secunda</i> (C.Agardh) Hollenberg				
<i>f. tenella</i> (C.Agardh) M.J.Wynne = <i>Herposiphonia tenella</i> (C.Agardh) Ambronn	21	17	31	
<i>Janczewskia</i> Solms-Laubach				
<i>J. verrucaeformis</i> Solms-Laubach	21	18	5	
<i>Laurencia</i> J.V.Lamouroux				
<i>L. glandulifera</i> (Kützing) Kützing	20	-	-	
<i>L. microcladica</i> Kützing	25	-	-	
= <i>Laurencia obtusa</i> var. <i>crucifera</i> Kützing				
= <i>Laurencia obtusa</i> var. <i>gracilis</i> (C.Agardh) Zanardini				
<i>L. obtusa</i> (Hudson) J.V.Lamouroux	38	15	29	
<i>Lophocladia</i> F.Schmitz				
<i>L. lallemandii</i> (Montagne) F.Schmitz	21	-	-	
<i>Lophosiphonia</i> Falkenberg				
<i>L. cristata</i> Falkenberg	42	4	31	
<i>L. obscura</i> (C.Agardh) Falkenberg	21	18	6	
= <i>Lophosiphonia subadunca</i> (Kützing) Falkenberg				
<i>Neosiphonia</i> M.-S.Kim <i>et al.</i>				
<i>N. elongella</i> (Harvey) M.-S.Kim <i>et al.</i>	21	-	-	
= <i>Polysiphonia elongella</i> Harvey				
<i>Osmundaria</i> J.V. Lamouroux				
<i>O. volubilis</i> (Linnaeus) R.E.Noris	38	15		
= <i>Vidalia volubilis</i> (Linnaeus) J.Agardh				
<i>Osmundea</i> Stackhouse				
<i>O. pelagoae</i> (Schiffner) K.W.Nam	-	14		
= <i>Rodriguezella pelagoae</i> Schiffner				
= <i>Laurencia pelagoae</i> (Schiffner) Ercegović				
<i>O. truncata</i> (Kützing) K.W.Nam <i>et al.</i>	38	15	15	
= <i>Osmundea pinnatifida</i> (Hudson) Stackhouse				
= <i>Laurencia pinnatifida</i> (Hudson) J.V.Lamouroux				
<i>Palisada</i> K.W.Nam				
<i>P. perforata</i> (Bory de Saint-Vincent) K.W.Nam	40	17	31	
= <i>Laurencia papillosa</i> (C.Agardh) Greville				
= <i>Chondrophycus papillosum</i> (C. Agardh) Garbary <i>et al.</i>				
<i>P. thuyoides</i> (Kützing) Cassano, Sentes, Gil-Rodríguez <i>et al.</i>	24	17	31	
= <i>Laurencia paniculata</i> (C.Agardh) J.Agardh				
= <i>Chondrophycus paniculatus</i> (C. Agardh) G.Furnari				
<i>Polysiphonia</i> Greville				
<i>P. adriatica</i> Schiffner ⁽¹⁰⁾	21	-	-	
<i>P. arachnoidea</i> (C.Agardh) Zanardini	38	-	-	

Table 2. cont'd

Taxa	NEAd	MEAd	SEAd
<i>P. atlantica</i> Kapraun et J.N.Norris	11	-	-
= <i>Polysiphonia macrocarpa</i> Harvey			
<i>P. banyulensis</i> Coppejans	13	-	-
<i>P. biformis</i> Zanardini	22	17	-
= <i>Dasya corallicola</i> Funk			
<i>P. breviarticulata</i> (C.Agardh) Zanardini	21	1	-
<i>P. brodiei</i> (Dillwyn) Sprengel	21	36	-
<i>P. cladorhiza</i> Ardissoni	21	-	-
<i>P. codicola</i> Zanardini ex Frauenfeld	-	28	-
<i>P. denudata</i> (Dillwyn) Greville ex Harvey	24	36	-
= <i>Polysiphonia variegata</i> (C.Agardh) Zanardini			
<i>P. derbesii</i> Solier ex Kützing	21	-	-
<i>P. deusta</i> (Roth) Sprengel	21	17	-
<i>P. dichotoma</i> Kützing	21	15	-
<i>P. elongata</i> (Hudson) Sprengel	21	15	31
<i>P. fibrillosa</i> (Dillwyn) Sprengel	19	-	-
<i>P. flexella</i> (C.Agardh) J.Agardh	21	-	-
<i>P. flocculosa</i> (C. Agardh) Endlicher	24	-	-
<i>P. foeniculacea</i> (C.Agardh) Sprengel	21	-	-
<i>P. fucoides</i> (Hudson) Greville	38	33	31
= <i>Polysiphonia nigrescens</i> (Hudson) Greville ex Harvey			
= <i>Polysiphonia violacea</i> (Roth) Greville			
<i>P. funebris</i> De Notaris ex J.Agardh	21		
<i>P. furcellata</i> (C.Agardh) Harvey	25	15	-
<i>P. opaca</i> (C.Agardh) Moris et De Notaris	25	17	31
<i>P. ornata</i> J. Agardh	21	-	-
<i>P. paniculata</i> Montagne	24	-	-
<i>P. polyspora</i> (C.Agardh) Montagne	39	-	-
<i>P. sanguinea</i> (C.Agardh) Zanardini	21	17	-
<i>P. scopulorum</i> Harvey	12	4	5
= <i>Lophosiphonia scopulorum</i> (Harvey) Womersley			
<i>P. sertularioides</i> (Grateloup) J.Agardh	38	15	31
<i>P. setigera</i> Kützing	21	-	-
<i>P. spinosa</i> (C. Agardh) J. Agardh	21	-	-
<i>P. stricta</i> (Dillwyn) Greville	-	15	-
= <i>Polysiphonia lepadicola</i> (Liyingbye) Sprengel			
= <i>Polysiphonia urceolata</i> (Lightfoot ex Dillwyn) Greville			
<i>P. stuposa</i> Zanardini ex Kützing ⁽¹¹⁾	21	-	-
<i>P. subtilissima</i> Montagne	21	-	-
<i>P. subulata</i> (Ducluzeau) P.L.Crouan et H.M.Crouan	20	-	-
<i>P. subulifera</i> (C.Agardh) Harvey	21	15	31
<i>P. tenerrima</i> Kützing	21	17	-
<i>P. tripinnata</i> J.Agardh	20	-	-
 <i>Pterosiphonia</i> Falkenberg			
<i>P. parasitica</i> (Hudson) Falkenberg	21	18	-
<i>P. pennata</i> (C.Agardh) Sauvageau	21	17	31
 <i>Rodiguezella</i> F.Schmitz ex J.J.Rodríguez y Femenías			
<i>R. bornetii</i> (J.J.Rodríguez y Femenías) F.Schmitz ex J.J.Rodríguez y Femenías	21	-	-
<i>R. pinnata</i> (Kützing) F.Schmitz ex Falkenberg ⁽¹²⁾	25	14	31
= <i>Rodiguezella pennata</i> Ercegović			

Table 2, cont'd

Table 2. cont'd

Taxa		NEAd	MEAd	SEAd
<i>Monosporus</i> Solier				
<i>M. pedicellatus</i> (J.E.Smith) Solier				
var. <i>pedicellatus</i>	38	17	17	
= <i>Monospora pedicellata</i> (J.E.Smith) Solier				
= <i>Neomonospora pedicellata</i> (J.E.Smith)				
G.Feldmann-Mazoyer et Meslin				
var. <i>tenuis</i> (G.Feldmann-Mazoyer) J.M.Huisman et G.T.Kraft	21	4	31	
= <i>Neomonospora pedicellata</i> (J.E.Smith)				
G.Feldmann-Mazoyer et Meslin				
var. <i>tenuis</i> G.Feldmann-Mazoyer				
<i>Pleonosporium</i> Nägeli				
<i>P. borrei</i> (J.E.Smith) Nägeli	38	15	31	
<i>Ptilothamnion</i> Thuret				
<i>P. pluma</i> (Dillwyn) Thuret	38	15	31	
<i>Spermothamnion</i> J.E.Areschoug				
<i>S. flabellatum</i> Bornet				
<i>f. flabellatum</i>	38	15	31	
<i>f. disparum</i> G.Feldmann – Mazoyer	-	15	-	
<i>S. irregulare</i> (J.Agardh) Ardissoni	21	-	-	
<i>S. johannis</i> G.Feldmann-Mazoyer	41	2	31	
<i>S. repens</i> (Dillwyn) Rosenvinge				
var. <i>flagelliferum</i> (De Notaris) G.Feldmann-Mazoyer ⁽¹⁴⁾	-	4	31	
var. <i>repens</i>	21	15	31	
= <i>Spermothamnion repens</i> (Dillwyn) Rosenvinge				
var. <i>turneri</i> (Mertens ex Roth) Miranda				
var. <i>variabile</i> (C.Agardh) G.Feldmann-Mazoyer ⁽¹⁵⁾	21	34	35	
<i>S. strictum</i> (C.Agardh) Ardissoni	21	21	-	
<i>Sphondylothamnion</i> Nägeli				
<i>S. multifidum</i> (Hudson) Nägeli	21	18	32	
<i>Vickersia</i> Karsakoff				
<i>V. baccata</i> (J.Agardh) Karsakoff	-	-	35	
<i>Womersleyella</i> Hollenberg				
<i>W. setacea</i> (Hollenberg) R.E.Norris	10	43	43	
= <i>Polysiphonia setacea</i> Hollenberg				
<i>Wrangelia</i> C. Agardh				
<i>W. penicillata</i> (C.Agardh) C.Agardh	38	15	31	

Notes

1. We follow GÓMEZ GARRETA *et al.* (2001) in considering *Aglaothamnion neglectum* G.Feldmann-Mazoyer as a taxonomic synonym of *Aglaothamnion cordatum* (Börgesen) G.Feldmann-Mazoyer.
2. We follow GÓMEZ GARRETA *et al.* (2001) in considering *Aglaothamnion brodiei* (Harvey) G.Feldmann-Mazoyer *sensu* Feldmann-Mazoyer as a taxonomic synonym of *Aglaothamnion gallicum* (Nägeli) L'Hardy-Halos *ex* Ardré.
3. We follow GÓMEZ GARRETA *et al.* (2001) in considering *Aglaothamnion byssoides* (Arnott *ex* Harvey) C.F.Boudouresque *et al.* M.M.Perret-Boudouresque, *Aglaothamnion furcellariae* (J.Agardh) G.Feldmann-Mazoyer (nom. illeg.) and *Seirospora byssoides* Arnott as taxonomic synonyms of *Aglaothamnion tenuissimum* (Bonnemaison) G.Feldmann-Mazoyer var. *tenuissimum*
4. GÓMEZ GARRETA *et al.* (2001) included this variety as a taxonomic synonym of *Ceramium circinatum* (Kützing) J.Agardh. Conversely, we follow SILVA *et al.* (1996) and GUIRY & GUIRY (2011) in considering it as a distinct taxon.
5. GÓMEZ GARRETA *et al.* (2001) included this variety as one of taxonomic synonyms of *Ceramium echionotum* J.Agardh. Conversely, we follow FURNARI *et al.* (2003), FURNARI *et al.* (2010) and GUIRY & GUIRY (2011) in considering it as a distinct taxon.
6. We follow GÓMEZ GARRETA *et al.* (2001) and FURNARI *et al.* (2003) in considering *Ceramium rubrum* var. *barbatum* G.Feldmann-Mazoyer, *Ceramium nodulosum* var. *barbatum* (Kützing) Furnari *et al.* and *Ceramium barbatum* Kützing as taxonomic synonyms of *Ceramium secundatum* Lyngbye.
7. According to FURNARI *et al.* (2010), *Ceramium rubrum* auctorum is a taxonomic synonym of *Ceramium virgatum* Roth.
8. FURNARI *et al.* (2003) considered this species as a *Taxon inquirendum*. Conversely, we follow GÓMEZ GARRETA *et al.* (2001), FURNARI *et al.* (2010) and GUIRY & GUIRY (2011) in considering it as a valid taxon.
9. According to FURNARI *et al.* (2003) and

FURNARI *et al.* (2010) this taxon is *Insertae sedis*. Conversely, we follow GÓMEZ GARRETA *et al.* (2001) and GUIRY & GUIRY (2011) in considering it as a valid taxon.

10. GÓMEZ GARRETA *et al.* (2001) and FURNARI *et al.* (2003) considered this species as a *Taxon inquirendum*. Conversely, we follow GUIRY & GUIRY (2011) in considering it as a valid taxon.

11. DÍAZ *et al.* (2009) demonstrated that *Polysiphonia foetidissima* Cocks *ex* Bornet, commonly considered as a synonym of *Polysiphonia stuposa* Zanardini *ex* Kützing, is a distinct taxon.

12. We follow GÓMEZ GARRETA *et al.* (2001) in considering *Rodriguezella pennata* Ercegović as a taxonomic synonym of *Rodriguezella pin-nata* (Kützing) F.Schmitz *ex* Falkenberg.

13. Differently from GÓMEZ GARRETA *et al.* (2001) we consider this variety as a distinct taxon.

14. FURNARI *et al.* (2003) included this variety as a taxonomic synonym of *Spermothamnion repens* (Dillwyn) Rosenvinge, Conversely, we follow GÓMEZ GARRETA *et al.* (2001) and GUIRY & GUIRY (2011) in considering it as a distinct taxon.

15. FURNARI *et al.* (2003) included this variety as a taxonomic synonym of *Spermothamnion repens* (Dillwyn) Rosenvinge. Conversely, we follow GÓMEZ GARRETA *et al.* (2001) and GUIRY & GUIRY (2011) in considering it as a distinct taxon.

Taxa excludenda

Polysiphonia fastigiata (Roth) Greville: (NEAd: GIACCONE, 1978). According to GÓMEZ GARRETA *et al.* (2001) this species is not present in the Mediterranean Sea.

Taxa inquirenda

Antithamnion antillanum Børgesen: (MEAd: GIACCONE, 1978).

Ceramium leptocladum Schiffner: (MEAd: GIACCONE, 1978).

Crouania attenuata (C.Agardh) J.Agardh var. *major* Ercegović: (MEAd: ERCEGOVIĆ, 1949; SEAd: ŠPAN & ANTOLIĆ, 1981).

Hypoglossum woodwardii Kützing *f. profundum* Ercegović: (MEAd: ERCEGOVIĆ, 1957).

Laurencia radicans (Kützing) Kützing:

(NEAd: GIACCONE, 1978).

Polysiphonia elongata (Hudson) Sprengel
f. inflata Ercegović: (MEAd: ERCEGOVIĆ, 1957).

Polysiphonia parvula Surh ex Kützing (*nom. illeg.*): (NEAd: VUKOVIĆ, 1982).

Polysiphonia pulvinata (Roth) Sprengel:
(NEAd: GIACCONE, 1978; MEAd: ERCEGOVIĆ,
1966).

Polysiphonia radicans (Meneghini)
J.Agardh: (NEAd: MUNDA, 1960).

Polysiphonia requienii Montagne ex Kützing:
(NEAd: GIACCONE, 1978).

Pseudospora adriatica Schiffner: (NEAd:
GIACCONE, 1978).

Rodriguezella ligulata J. Feldmann ex
C.F.Boudouresque (*nom. inval.*): (NEAd: GIAC-
CONE, 1978).

Rodriguezella pennata f. *minuscula*
Ercegović: (MEAd: ERCEGOVIĆ, 1957).

Seirospora humilis Kützing: (MEAd: GIAC-
CONE, 1978).

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Popis morskih bentoskih makroalgi uz istočnu obalu Jadrana: III. Rhodophyta 1: Ceramiales

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SAŽETAK

U ovom radu se iznosi popis svojti morskih bentoskih makroalgi iz jednog dijela sistematskog odjeljka crvenih alga (Rhodophyta: Ceramiales) koji se temelji na podacima objavljenim između 1948. i 2009. godine. Zemljopisno je istočna obala Jadranskog mora podijeljena na tri dijela: sjeverni, srednji i južni. Ukupno je navedeno 187 vrsta i nižih taksonomske kategorije crvenih algi. Najviše ih je zabilježeno u sjevernom (163), manje u srednjem (142), a najmanje (107) u južnom dijelu Jadranu.

Ključne riječi: morske bentoske makroalge, Rhodophyta, Ceramiales, popis, istočna obala Jadrana

ANNEX

Alphabetical list of algal taxa

(i = taxon inquirendum; e = taxon excludendum; n = Note)

<i>Acanthophora delilei</i>	<i>Apoglossum ruscifolium</i>	<i>Ceramium echionotum</i>
<i>Acanthophora nayadiformis</i>	<i>Arachnophyllum confervaceum</i>	<i>var. echionotum</i>
<i>Acrosorium ciliolatum</i>	<i>Balliella cladoderma</i>	<i>Ceramium echionotum</i>
<i>Acrosorium reptans</i>	<i>Boergesenella deludens</i>	<i>var. mediterraneum</i>
<i>Acrosorium uncinatum</i>	<i>Boergesenella fruticulosa</i>	<i>n5</i>
<i>Acrosorium uncinatum</i> var. <i>reptans</i>	<i>Boergesenella thuyoides</i>	
<i>Acrosorium uncinatum</i> var. <i>venulosum</i>	<i>Bostrychia scorpioides</i>	
<i>Acrosorium venulosum</i>	<i>Brongniartella byssoides</i>	
<i>Acrothamnion preissii</i>	<i>Callithamniella tingitana</i>	
<i>Aglaothamnion byssoides</i>	<i>Callithamnion corymbosum</i>	
<i>Aglaothamnion brodiei</i>	<i>Callithamnion granulatum</i>	
<i>Aglaothamnion caudatum</i>	<i>Callithamnion scopolorum</i>	
<i>Aglaothamnion cordatum</i>	<i>Callithamnion tetragonum</i>	
<i>Aglaothamnion furcellariae</i>	<i>Centroceras cinnabarinum</i>	
<i>Aglaothamnion gallicum</i>	<i>Centroceras clavulatum</i>	
<i>Aglaothamnion neglectum</i>	<i>Ceramium barbatum</i>	
<i>Aglaothamnion scopulorum</i>	<i>Ceramium bertholdi</i>	
<i>Aglaothamnion tenuissimum</i> var. <i>mazoyerae</i>	<i>Ceramium ciliatum</i>	
<i>Aglaothamnion tenuissimum</i> var. <i>tenuissimum</i>	<i>Ceramium ciliatum</i>	
<i>Aglaothamnion</i> tenuissimum	<i>Ceramium ciliatum</i>	
<i>Aglaothamnion tripinnatum</i>	<i>Ceramium cimbricum</i>	
<i>Alsidium corallinum</i>	<i>Ceramium circinatum</i>	
<i>Alsidium helminthochorton</i>	<i>var. circinatum</i>	
<i>Anotrichium barbatum</i>	<i>Ceramium circinatum</i>	
<i>Anotrichium furcellatum</i>	<i>var. confluens</i>	
<i>Anotrichium tenue</i>	<i>Ceramium codii</i>	
<i>Antithamnion antillanum</i>	<i>Ceramium comptum</i>	
<i>Antithamnion cladodermum</i>	<i>Ceramium</i>	
<i>Antithamnion cruciatum</i>	<i>deslongchampsii</i>	
<i>Antithamnion cruciatum</i> var. <i>profundum</i>	<i>Ceramium diaphanum</i>	
<i>Antithamnion cruciatum</i> var. <i>radicans</i>	<i>Ceramium diaphanum</i>	
<i>Antithamnion elegans</i>	<i>Ceramium diaphanum</i>	
<i>Antithamnion heterocladum</i>	<i>var. lophophorum</i>	
<i>Antithamnion plumula</i>	<i>Ceramium diaphanum</i>	
<i>Antithamnion plumula</i> var. <i>crispum</i>	<i>var. strictum</i>	
<i>Antithamnion</i>	<i>Ceramium diaphanum</i>	
spirographidis	<i>var. zostericola</i>	
<i>Antithamnion tenuissimum</i>	<i>Ceramium diaphanum</i>	
<i>Antithamnionella elegans</i>	<i>var. zostericolum</i>	
<i>Antithamnionella elegans</i> spirographidis	<i>f. acrocarpum</i>	
	<i>Ceramium diaphanum</i>	
	<i>var. zostericolum</i>	
	<i>f. minusculum</i>	
	<i>Chondria boryana</i>	
	<i>Chondria capillaris</i>	
	<i>Chondria coerulescens</i>	
	<i>Chondria dasypylla</i>	
	<i>Chondria tenuissima</i>	
	<i>Chondrophycus paniculatus</i>	
	<i>Chondrophycus papillosum</i>	

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<i>Compsothamnion thuyoides</i>	<i>Halurus flosculosus</i>	<i>Nitophyllum flabellatum</i>
<i>Corallophila cinnabrina</i>	var. <i>sphaericus</i>	<i>Nitophyllum punctatum</i>
<i>Crouania attenuata</i>	<i>Halopithys incurva</i>	<i>Nitophyllum sandrianum</i>
<i>Crouania attenuata</i>	<i>Halopithys pinastroides</i>	<i>Nitophyllum tristromaticum</i>
var. <i>maior</i>	<i>Halydictyon mirabile</i>	<i>Nitophyllum uncinatum</i>
<i>Crouaniopsis annulata</i>	<i>Heterosiphonia crispella</i>	<i>Nitophyllum vidovichii</i>
<i>Cryptopleura ramosa</i>	<i>Heterosiphonia</i>	<i>Nitophyllum vidovichii</i>
<i>Dasya arbuscula</i>	wurdemannii	var. <i>confervaceum</i>
<i>Dasya baillouviana</i>	<i>Herposiphonia secunda</i>	<i>Osmundaria volubilis</i>
<i>Dasya corallicola</i>	f. <i>secunda</i>	<i>Osmundea pelagosa</i>
<i>Dasya corymbifera</i>	<i>Herposiphonia secunda</i>	<i>Osmundea pinnatifida</i>
<i>Dasya elegans</i>	f. <i>tenella</i>	<i>Osmundea truncata</i>
<i>Dasya hutchinsiae</i>	<i>Herposiphonia tenella</i>	<i>Palisada perforata</i>
<i>Dasya ocellata</i>	<i>Herposiphonia tenella</i>	<i>Palisada thuyoides</i>
<i>Dasya pedicellata</i>	f. <i>secunda</i>	<i>Platythamnion plumula</i>
<i>Dasya penicillata</i>		<i>Platythamnion plumula</i>
<i>Dasya punicea</i>	<i>Hypoglossum</i>	var. <i>bebii</i>
<i>Dasya rigescens</i>	<i>hypoglossoides</i>	<i>Platythamnion plumula</i>
<i>Dasya rigidula</i>	<i>Hypoglossum woodwardii</i>	var. <i>crispum</i>
<i>Dasya squarrosa</i>	<i>Hypoglossum woodwardii</i>	
<i>Dasya wurdemannii</i>	f. <i>profundum</i>	<i>Pleonosporium borri</i>
<i>Dasyopsis penicillata</i>	<i>Janczewskia verrucaeformis</i>	<i>Polysiphonia adriatica</i>
<i>Dasyopsis plana</i>	<i>Laurencia glandulifera</i>	<i>Polysiphonia arachnoidea</i>
<i>Dasyopsis spinella</i>	<i>Laurencia microcladia</i>	<i>Polysiphonia atlantica</i>
<i>Digenea simplex</i>	<i>Laurencia obtusa</i>	<i>Polysiphonia banyulensis</i>
<i>Dipterosiphonia rigens</i>	var. <i>crucifera</i>	<i>Polysiphonia biformis</i>
<i>Erythroglossum balearicum</i>	<i>Laurencia obtusa</i>	<i>Polysiphonia</i>
<i>Erythrocystis montagnei</i>	var. <i>gracilis</i>	breviarticulata
<i>Erythroglossum sandrianum</i>	<i>Laurencia paniculata</i>	<i>Polysiphonia brodiei</i>
<i>Eupogodon penicillatus</i>	<i>Laurencia papillosa</i>	<i>Polysiphonia cladorhiza</i>
<i>Eupogodon planus</i>	<i>Laurencia pelagosa</i>	<i>Polysiphonia codicola</i>
<i>Eupogodon spinellus</i>	<i>Laurencia pinnatifida</i>	<i>Polysiphonia deludens</i>
<i>Gayliella mazoyeriae</i>	<i>Laurencia radicans</i>	<i>Polysiphonia denudata</i>
<i>Griffithsia barbata</i>	<i>Lejolisia mediterranea</i>	<i>Polysiphonia derbesii</i>
<i>Griffithsia flosculososa</i>	<i>Lophocladia lallemandii</i>	<i>Polysiphonia deusta</i>
<i>Griffithsia flosculososa</i>	<i>Lophosiphonia cristata</i>	<i>Polysiphonia dichotoma</i>
var. <i>irregularis</i>	<i>Lophosiphonia obscura</i>	<i>Polysiphonia elongata</i>
<i>Griffithsia flosculososa</i>	<i>Lophosiphonia scopulorum</i>	<i>Polysiphonia elongata</i>
var. <i>sphaerica</i>	<i>Lophosiphonia subadunca</i>	f. <i>inflata</i>
<i>Griffithsia furcellata</i>	<i>Monospora pedicellata</i>	<i>Polysiphonia elongella</i>
<i>Griffithsia genovaeae</i>	<i>Monosporus pedicellatus</i>	<i>Polysiphonia fastigiata</i>
<i>Griffithsia opuntioides</i>	var. <i>pedicellatus</i>	<i>Polysiphonia fibrillosa</i>
<i>Griffithsia phyllophora</i>	<i>Monosporus pedicellatus</i>	<i>Polysiphonia flexella</i>
<i>Griffithsia setacea</i>	var. <i>tenuis</i>	<i>Polysiphonia flocculosa</i>
<i>Griffithsia schousboei</i>	<i>Myriogramme tristromatica</i>	<i>Polysiphonia foeniculacea</i>
<i>Griffithsia tenuis</i>	<i>Neomonospora furcellata</i>	<i>Polysiphonia foetidissima</i>
<i>Gulsonia nodulosa</i>	<i>Neomonospora pedicellata</i>	<i>Polysiphonia fruticulos</i>
<i>Gymnothamnion elegans</i>	<i>Neomonospora pedicellata</i>	<i>Polysiphonia fucoides</i>
<i>Halurus flosculosus</i>	var. <i>tenuis</i>	<i>Polysiphonia funebris</i>
var. <i>flosculosus</i>	<i>Neosiphonia elongella</i>	<i>Polysiphonia furcellata</i>
<i>Halurus flosculosus</i>	<i>Nitophyllum albidum</i>	<i>Polysiphonia lepadicola</i>
var. <i>irregularis</i>	Nitophyllum carybdaeum	<i>Polysiphonia macrocarpa</i>
		<i>Polysiphonia nigrescens</i>

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e

<i>Polysiphonia opaca</i>	<i>Pterothamnion</i>	<i>Seirospora griffithsiana</i>
<i>Polysiphonia ornata</i>	subsp. <i>haplokladion</i>	<i>Seirospora humilis</i> <i>i</i>
<i>Polysiphonia paniculata</i>	<i>Pterothamnion</i>	<i>Seirospora interrupta</i>
<i>Polysiphonia parvula</i>	subsp. <i>plumula</i>	<i>Seirospora sphaerospora</i>
<i>Polysiphonia polypora</i>	<i>Pterosiphonia parasitica</i>	<i>Spermothamnion</i>
<i>Polysiphonia pulvinata</i>	<i>Pterosiphonia pennata</i>	<i>flabellatum</i>
<i>Polysiphonia radicans</i>	<i>Ptilothamnion pluma</i>	<i>f. flabellatum</i>
<i>Polysiphonia requienii</i>	<i>Radicilingua adriatica</i>	<i>Spermothamnion</i>
<i>Polysiphonia rigens</i>	<i>Radicilingua reptans</i>	<i>flabellatum</i>
<i>Polysiphonia sanguinea</i>	<i>Radicilingua</i>	<i>f. disporum</i>
<i>Polysiphonia scopulorum</i>	<i>thysanorhizans</i>	<i>Spermothamnion irregularis</i>
<i>Polysiphonia sertularioides</i>	<i>Rhizoglossum adriaticum</i>	<i>Spermothamnion johannis</i>
<i>Polysiphonia setacea</i>	<i>Rhizoglossum reptans</i>	<i>Spermothamnion repens</i>
<i>Polysiphonia setigera</i>	<i>Rhizoglossum</i>	var. <i>flagelliferum</i> <i>n14</i>
<i>Polysiphonia spinosa</i>	<i>thysanorhizans</i>	<i>Spermothamnion repens</i>
<i>Polysiphonia stricta</i>	<i>Ricardia montagnei</i>	var. <i>repens</i>
<i>Polysiphonia stuposa</i>	<i>Rodriguezella bornetii</i>	<i>Spermothamnion repens</i>
<i>Polysiphonia subtilissima</i>	<i>Rodriguezella ligulata</i>	var. <i>turneri</i>
<i>Polysiphonia subulata</i>	<i>Rodriguezella pelagoae</i>	<i>Spermothamnion repens</i>
<i>Polysiphonia subulifera</i>	<i>Rodriguezella pennata</i>	var. <i>variabile</i> <i>n15</i>
<i>Polysiphonia tenerrima</i>	<i>f. minuscula</i>	<i>Spermothamnion strictum</i>
<i>Polysiphonia thuyoides</i>	<i>Rodriguezella pinnata</i>	<i>Sphondylothamnion</i>
<i>Polysiphonia tripinnata</i>	<i>Rytiphlaea pinastroides</i>	<i>multifidum</i>
<i>Polysiphonia urceolata</i>	<i>Rytiphlaea tinctoria</i>	<i>Spyridia filamentosa</i>
<i>Polysiphonia variegata</i>	<i>Rodriguezella strafforelloi</i>	<i>Streblocladia collabens</i>
<i>Polysiphonia violacea</i>	var. <i>crassicaulis</i>	<i>Taenioma macrourum</i>
<i>Pseudospora adriatica</i>	<i>Rodriguezella strafforelloi</i>	<i>Taenioma nanum</i>
<i>Pterocladiopsis hirsuta</i>	var. <i>strafforelloi</i>	<i>Vickersia baccata</i>
<i>Pterothamnion crispum</i>	<i>Seirospora apiculata</i>	<i>Vidalia volubilis</i>
<i>Pterothamnion plumula</i>	<i>Seirospora byssoides</i>	<i>Womersleyella setacea</i>
var. <i>bebbii</i>	<i>Seirospora giraudyi</i>	<i>Wrangelia penicillata</i>
<i>Pterothamnion plumula</i>		
var. <i>crispum</i>		